### K. C. E. Society's

## Moolji Jaitha College

An 'Autonomous College' Affiliated to K.B.C. North Maharashtra University, Jalgaon.

NAAC Reaccredited Grade - A (CGPA: 3.15 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Cycle) UGC honoured "College of Excellence" (2014-2019) DST(FIST) Assisted College



के. सी. ई. सोसायटीचे मूळजी जेठा महाविद्यालय

क.ब.चौ. उत्तर महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठ, जळगाव संलग्नित 'स्वायत्त महाविद्यालय'

नॅकद्वारा पुनर्मानांकित श्रेणी -'ए'(सी.जी.पी.ए. : ३.१५ - तिसरी फेरी) विद्यापीठ अनुदान आयोगाद्वारा घोषित 'कॉलेज ऑफ एक्सलन्स' (२०१४-२०१९) डी.एस.टी. (फीस्ट) अंतर्गत अर्थसहाय्य प्राप्त

Date:- 01/08/2024

## **NOTIFICATION**

Sub :- CBCS Syllabi of B. Sc. in Electronics (Sem. III & IV)

Ref. :- Decision of the Academic Council at its meeting held on 27/07/2024.

The Syllabi of B. Sc. in Electronics (Third and Fourth Semesters) as per **NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY – 2020 (2023 Pattern)** and approved by the Academic Council as referred above are hereby notified for implementation with effect from the academic year 2024-25.

Copy of the Syllabi Shall be downloaded from the College Website (www.kcesmjcollege.in)

Sd/-Chairman, Board of Studies

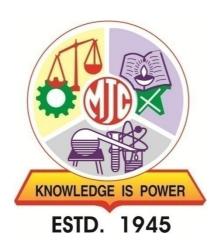
#### To:

- 1) The Head of the Dept., M. J. College, Jalgaon.
- 2) The office of the COE, M. J. College, Jalgaon.
- 3) The office of the Registrar, M. J. College, Jalgaon.

Khandesh College Education Society's

## Moolji Jaitha College, Jalgaon

An "Autonomous College" Affiliated to KBC North Maharashtra University, Jalgaon



## **DRAFT SYLLABUS**

## S.Y.B.Sc.Electronics

Under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) and as per NEP-2020 Guidelines

[w.e.f.AcademicYear:2024-25]

### **Preface**

Skilled human resource is a prerequisite in higher education, and it is to be acquired through thorough knowledge of theoretical concepts and hands-on laboratory methods of the subject. The MooljiJaitha College (Autonomous) has adopted a department-specific model as per the guidelines of UGC, NEP-2020 and the Government of Maharashtra. The Board of Studies in Electronics of the college has prepared the syllabus forthe first-year undergraduate of Electronics. The syllabus cultivates theoretical and practical knowledge required in the different fields of Electronics. The contents of the syllabus have been prepared to accommodate the fundamental aspects of various fields of Electronics and to build the foundation for various applied sectors of Electronics. Besides this, in the first year, the students will be enlightened with the skill related to basic electronic circuits/ system and testing, which will enhance students' employability.

The overall curriculum of three / four-year covers some basic and advanced electronics courses such as Basic electronic Components, Digital Electroncis, Analog Electroncis and Applications, Linear Intetgrated Circuits, Microprocessor, Microcontrollers, Analog and Digital Communication, Sensor and Transducer, Electronic Instrumentation, Physics of Semiconductor Devices, Power Electronics, Industrial Electronics, optoelectronics, control system componets, Network Analysis, Biomedical instrumentation, Programable Logic Control, Digital Signal Processing and included skilled enhacement courses such as ARDUINO, Embedded System, PCB designing etc. Also covers various designing and simulation tools such as VHDL, OrCAD, MATLAB, Python, LabVIEW. Furthermore, the syllabus is structuredtodevlope practical skills as per reqirement the Industrial Sector, research field, and Entrepreneurshipetc. Hence, the curriculum is endowed with more experiments that shall run hand-in-hand with theory. The detailed syllabus of each paper is appended with a list of suggested readings.

### Program Outcomes (PO) for B.Sc. Program:

Upon successful completion of the B.Sc. program, student will be able to:

PO No.	PO								
PO1	Understand the basic concepts and fundamental principles related to various science branches								
PO2	Aquaintthe skills in handling scientific instruments and performing in laboratory experiments								
PO3	Relate various scientific phenomena and their relevancies in the day-to-day life.								
PO4	Analyse experimental data critically and systematically to draw the objective conclusions.								
PO5	Develop various skills such as communication, leadership, teamwork, social, research etc., which will help in expressing ideas and views clearly								
PO6	Develop interdisciplinary approach for providing better solutions and sustainable developments.								

### **Program Specific Outcome PSO (B.Sc. Electronics):**

After completion of this course, students are expected to learn/understand the:

PO No.	PSO							
PSO1	Core knowledge in electronics, including the major areas of Analog and Digital							
	Electronics, operational amplifiers, power electronics, instrumentation, optoelectronics,							
	microprocessor, electronic communication, sensors and transducers.							
PSO2	Advanced electronics application areas such as embedded system, biomedical							
	instrumentation, Agri Electronics, Mechatronics, Programmable Logic Control,							

	LabVIEW, ARDUINO.
PSO 3	Laboratory skills enabling them to take measurements in an electronics laboratory and
	analyze the measurements to draw valid conclusion.
PSO 4	Design and simulation of electronics devices/ system and develop research oriented skills.
PSO 5	Critically thinking and work independently.
PSO 6	Skills and modern technological/scientific/engineering software/tools for professional
	practices.

## **Multiple Entry and Multiple Exit options:**

The multiple entry and exit options with the award of UG certificate/ UG diploma/ or three-year degree depending upon the number of credits secured;

Levels	Qualification Title	Credit Requ	iirements	Semester	Year
		Minimum	Maximum		
4.5	UG Certificate	40	44	2	1
5.0	UG Diploma	80	88	4	2
5.5	Three Year Bachelor's Degree	120	132	6	3
6.0	Bachelor's Degree- Honours	160	176	8	4
	Or				
	Bachelor's Degree- Honours with Research				

## Credit distribution structure for Three/ Four year Honors/ Honors with Research Degree Programme with Multiple Entry and Exit

### F.Y. B.Sc.

Year		Major (Core). Subjects		Minor	GE/	VSC, SEC	AEC,	CC, FP,	Cumulative	Degree/
(Level)	Sem	Mandatory (DSC)	Elective (DSE)	Subjects (MIN)	OE OE	(VSEC)	VEC IKS	CEP, OJT/Int, RP	Credits/Sem	Cumulative Cr.
1 (4.5)		DSC-1 (2T) DSC-2 (2T) DSC-3 (2P)		MIN-1 (2T) MIN-2 (2P)		SEC-1 (2T) SEC-2(1P)	AEC-1 (2T) (ENG) VEC-1 (2T) (ES) IKS (1T)	CC-1 (2)	22	UG
		DSC-4 (2T) DSC-5 (2T) DSC-6 (2P)		MIN-3 (2T) MIN-4 (2P)		SEC-3(21) SEC 4(1D)	AEC-2 (2T) (ENG) VEC-2 (2T) (CI) IKS (1T)	CC-2 (2)	22	Certificate
	Cum. Cr.	12	•••	8	4	6	10	4	44	

Exit option: Award of UG Certificate in Major with 44 credits and an additional 4 credits core NSQF course/ Internship OR Continue with Major and Minor.

### S.Y. B.Sc.

						В. 1. В.	DC.				
Year (Level)	Sem	Subject-I (M-1) Major*		Subject-II (M-2) Minor #	Subject- III (M-3)	Open Elective (OE)	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	AEC, VEC, IKS	CC, FP, CEP, OJT/Int/RP	Cumulative Credits/Sem	Degree/ Cumulative Credit
		Mandatory (DSC)	Elective (DSE)	(MIN)							
	III	DSC-7(2T) DSC-8(2T) DSC-9(2P) DSC-10(2P)		MIN-5(2T) MIN-6(2T) MIN-7(2P)		OE-3(2T)		AEC-3(2T) (MIL)	CC-3(2T) CEP(2)	22	ПС
(5.0)	IV	DSC-11(2T) DSC-12(2T) DSC-13(2P) DSC-14(2P)		MIN-8(2T) MIN-9(2P)		OE-4(2T) OE-5(2P)		AEC-4(2T) (MIL)	CC-4(2T)	22	UG Diploma
	Cum . Cr.	12		10		4	6	4	8	44	
	Exit or	ption: Award of U	UG Diploma	in Major and Mi	nor with 88 ci	redits and an a	dditional 4 cr	edits core NSOF cor	urse/ Internship Ol	R Continue with M	lajor & Minor.

\* Student must choose one subject as a Major subject out of M-1, M-2 and M-3 that he/she has chosen at First year # Student must choose one subject as a Minor subject out of M-1, M-2 and M-3 that he/she has chosen at First year (Minor must be other than Major)

© OJT/Internship/CEP should be completed in the summer vacation after 4<sup>th</sup> semester

### T.Y. B.Sc.

		Subject-I (M-1) Major		Subject- II (M-2) Minor	Subject- III (M-3)	Open Elective (OE)	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	AEC, VEC, IKS	CC, FP, CEP, OJT/Int/RP	Cumulative Credits/Sem	Degree/ Cumulative Credit
		Mandatory (DSC)	Elective (DSE)	(MIN)							
	V	DSC-15(2T) DSC-16(2T) DSC-17(2T) DSC-18(2P) DSC-19(2P)	DSE-1A/B (2T) DSE-2A/B (2P)				VSC-1(2T) VSC-2(2P)		OJT/Int (4)	22	
3 (5.5)	VI	DSC-20(2T) DSC-21(2T) DSC-22(2T) DSC-23(2T) DSC-24(2T) IKS DSC-25(2P) DSC-26(2P)	DSE-3A/B (2T) DSE-4A/B (2P)				VSC-3(2T) VSC-4(2P)			22	UG Degree
-	Cum . Cr.	24	8				8		4	44	

### Fourth Year B.Sc. (Honours)

Year (Level)	Sem	Major Co	ore Subjects	Research Methodology (RM)	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	OE	AEC, VEC, IKS	CC, FP, CEP, OJT/Int/RP	Cumulative Credits/Sem	Degree/ Cumulative Credit
	VII	DSC-27(4T) DSC-28(4T) DSC-29(4T) DSC-30(2P)	DSE-5A/B (2T) DSE-6A/B (2P)	RM(4T)					22	UG
IV (6.0)	VIII	DSC-31(4T) DSC-32(4T) DSC-33(4T) DSC-34(2P)	DSE-7A/B (2T) DSE-8A/B (2P)					OJT/Int (4)	22	Honours Degree
	Cum. Cr.	28	8	4				4	44	
I			Four Y	ear UG Honors Deg	ree in Major	and Min	nor with 176 cred	lits		

### Fourth Year B.Sc. (Honours with Research)

Year (Level)	Sem	Major Co	ore Subjects	Research Methodology (RM)	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	OE	AEC, VEC, IKS	CC, FP, CEP, OJT/Int/RP	Cumulative Credits/Sem	Degree/ Cumulative Credit
	VII	DSC-27(4T) DSC-28(4T) DSC-30(2P)	DSE-5A/B (2T) DSE-6A/B (2P)	RM(4T)				RP(4)	22	UG
IV (6.0)	VIII	DSC-31(4T) DSC-32(4T) DSC-34(2P)	DSE-7A/B (2T) DSE-8A/B (2P)					RP(8)	22	Honours with Research Degree
	Cum. Cr.	20 8		4				12	44	
Cr. 20 6 4 12 44  Four Year UG Honours with Research Degree in Major and Minor with 176 credits										<u> </u>

Sem- Semester, DSC- Department Specific Course, DSE- Department Specific Elective, OE/GE- Open/Generic elective, VSC- Vocational Skill Course, SEC- Skill Enhancement Course, VSEC- Vocation and Skill Enhancement Course, AEC- Ability Enhancement Course, IKS- Indian Knowledge System, VEC- Value Education Course, T- Theory, P- Practical, CC-Co-curricular RM- Research Methodology, OJT- On Job Training, FP- Field Project, Int-Internship, RP- Research Project, CEP- Community Extension Programme, ENG- English, CI- Constitution of India, MIL- Modern Indian Laguage

- Number in bracket indicate credit
- The courses which do not have practical 'P' will be treated as theory 'T'
- If student select subject other than faculty in the subjects M-1, M-2 and M-3, then that subject will be treated as Minor subject, and cannot be selected as Major at second year.

### **Details of S.Y. B.Sc. (Electronics)**

Course	Course		Course Title	G	Teac	hing I Weel	Hours/		Ma	rks	
	Type	Course Code		Credits	T	P	Total	Inter	rnal	Exte	ernal
								Т	P	T	P
			Semester III, Level	- 5.0							
DSC-7	DSC	ELE-DSC-231	Analog Electronics and Applications	2	2		2	20		30	
DSC-8	DSC	ELE-DSC-232	Digital Circuit Design	2	2		2	20		30	
DSC-9	DSC	ELE-DSC-233	Practicals on Analog and Digital Circuits-I	2		4	4		20		30
DSC-10	DSC	ELE-DSC-234	Practicals on Analog and Digital Circuits-II	2		4	4		20		30
MIN-5	MIN	ELE-MIN-231	Advance Digital Electronics	2	2		2	20		30	
MIN-6	MIN	ELE-MIN-232	Microprocessors	2	2		2	20		30	
MIN-7	MIN	ELE-MIN-233	Practicals on Digital Electronics and Microprocessors	2		4	4		20		30
OE-3	OE	ELE-OE-231	E-vehicle Components	2	2		2	20		30	
CEP	CEP	ELE-CEP-231	Community Engagement Program	2		4	4	50			
			Semester IV, Level	- 5.0							
DSC-11	DSC	ELE-DSC-241	Electronic Instrumentation	2	2		2	20		30	
DSC-12	DSC	ELE-DSC-242	8085 Microprocessor	2	2		2	20		30	
DSC-13	DSC	ELE-DSC-243	Practicals on Electronic Instrumentation and Microprocessor-I	2		4	4		20		30
DSC-14	DSC	ELE-DSC-244	Practicals on Electronic Instrumentation and Microprocessor- II	2		4	4		20		30
MIN-8	MIN	ELE-MIN-241	Introduction to Embedded System	2	2		2	20		30	
MIN-9	MIN	ELE-MIN-242	Practicals on Embedded System	2		4	4		20		30
OE-4	OE	ELE-OE-241	Battery Technology	2	2		2	20		30	
OE-5	OE	ELE-OE-242	Practicals on Battery Technology	2		4	4		20		30
FP	FP	ELE-FP-241	Field Project	2		4	4	50			

### **Examination Pattern**

### **Theory Question Paper Pattern:**

- 30 (External) +20 (Internal) for 2 credits
  - External examination will be of 1½ hours duration
  - There shall be 3 questions: Q1 carrying 6 marks and Q2, Q3 carrying 12 marks each. The tentative pattern of question papers shall be as follows;
  - o Q1 Attempt any 2 out of 3 sub-questions; each 3 marks
  - o Q 2 and Q3 Attempt any 3 out of 4 sub-question; each 4 marks.

### **Rules of Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

The Continuous Internal Evaluation for theory papers shall consist of two methods:

- **1. Continuous & Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE):** CCE will carry a maximum of 30% weightage (30/15 marks) of the total marks for a course. Before the start of the academic session in each semester, the subject teacher should choose any three assessment methods from the following list, with each method carrying 10/5 marks:
  - i. Individual Assignments
  - ii. Seminars/Classroom Presentations/Quizzes
  - iii. Group Discussions/Class Discussion/Group Assignments

- iv. Case studies/Case lets
- v. Participatory & Industry-Integrated Learning/Field visits
- vi. Practical activities/Problem Solving Exercises
- vii. Participation in Seminars/Academic Events/Symposia, etc.
- viii. Mini Projects/Capstone Projects
- ix. Book review/Article review/Article preparation
- x. Any other academic activity
- xi. Each chosen CCE method shall be based on a particular unit of the syllabus, ensuring that three units of the syllabus are mapped to the CCEs.
- **2. Internal Assessment Tests (IAT):** IAT will carry a maximum of 10% weightage (10/5 marks) of the total marks for a course. IAT shall be conducted at the end of the semester and will assess the remaining unit of the syllabus that was not covered by the CCEs. The subject teacher is at liberty to decide which units are to be assessed using CCEs and which unit is to be assessed on the basis of IAT. The overall weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CCE + IAT) shall be 40% of the total marks for the course. The remaining 60% of the marks shall be allocated to the semester-end examinations. The subject teachers are required to communicate the chosen CCE methods and the corresponding syllabus units to the students at the beginning of the semester to ensure clarity and proper preparation.

### **Practical Examination Credit 2: Pattern (30+20)**

### **External Practical Examination (30 marks):**

- Practical examination shall be conducted by the respective department at the end of the semester.
- Practical examination will be of 3 hours duration and shall be conducted as per schedule.
- Practical examination shall be conducted for 2 consecutive days for 2 hr/ day where incubation conditionis required.
- There shall be 05 marks for journal and viva-voce. Certified journal is compulsory to appear for practical examination.
- External practical examination of SEC will be of 25 marks and there will be no internal exam for SEC practical.

### **Internal Practical Examination (20 marks):**

- Internal practical examination of 10 marks will be conducted by department as per schedule given.
- For internal practical examination student must produce the laboratory journal of practicals completed along with the completion certificate signed by the concerned teacher and the Head of the department.
- There shall be continuous assessment of 30 marks based on student performance throughout the semester. This assessment can include quizzes, group discussions, presentations and other activities assigned by the faculty during regular practicals. For details refer internal theory examination guidelines.
- Finally 40 (10+30) marks performance of student will be converted into 20 marks.

# SEMESTER-III

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) Semester-III

## **ELE-DSC-231: Analog Electronics and Applications**

α		
Course	To study the construction and characteristics of semiconductor diode.  To study the construction and characteristics of semiconductor diode.	
Objectives	To study the construction and characteristics of Transistor.  The study the construction and characteristics of Transistor.	
	To study the working principle of Amplifier.	
~	To study the working principle of Oscillator.	
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:	
Outcomes	<ul> <li>Understand working of analog circuits.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Design voltage and power amplifier as per the requirement.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Design desire oscillator for the application.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Apply the concept and knowledge of electronics devices to real life problems.</li> </ul>	
Unit	Topic Particular	Hours
	Semiconductor Diode	
Unit I	Working of Diode, Biasing: Forward and Reverse Biasing, IV characteristics, breakdown, Zener Diode, Rectifier Circuits: Half Wave and Full wave Bridge rectifier Circuit: circuit diagrams, working and waveforms, PIV, ripple factor and their efficiency (Derivation not expected). Comparison of rectifiers, Filter-types, Shunt capacitor filter, its role in power supply, output waveform, and working. Zener diode as voltage regulator, Clipper and Clampping Circuit.	8
Unit II	<b>Transistors</b> Working of Transistor: PNP and NPN transistor, transistor configuration: CE, CB, CC, Characteristics of CE connection, Transistor as a switch, Transistor as an Amplifier in CE configuration, DC loads line, Q point, Transistor Biasing: its need, types, Voltage divider Bias method, stabilization.Frequency response of Single stage Amplifier, gain, decibel gain, bandwidth, Multistage amplifier: Coupling: its types and Comparison	8
Unit III	Field Effect Transitor  JFET, characterisitics and Parameters, Biasing, FET amplification, MOSFET, MOSFET characterisites, Parametes, Biasing	6
Unit IV	Power Amplifier and Oscillator  Small Signal and High Signal Amplifier, Difference between voltage and Power Amplifier, Practical power Amplifier, important terms: collector efficiency and distortion, types of power amplifier, Push Pull Amplifier, thermal runway and heat sink, Concept of Feedback, Positive feedback in Oscillator, Barkhausen Criteria, types of oscillators, Phase Shift Oscillator, Crystal Oscillator.	8
References	<ul> <li>Bell, D.A. (2015). Electronic Devices and Circuits (5th ed). Oxford University Press.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Pittet, A &amp;Kandaswamy, K. (2005). Analog Electronics, Prentice Hall of India.</li> <li>Schilling, D.L. &amp; Belove, C. (1989). Electronic Circuits: Discrete and Integrated. McGraw Hill Education.</li> <li>Sedra, A. S., Smith, K.C., &amp; Chandorkar, A.N. (2014). Microelectronic circuits. (6th ed). Oxford University Press.</li> <li>Millman J., &amp; Halkias C.C. (2001). Integrated Electronics, Tata McGraw Hill.</li> <li>Cathey, J. J. (1991). Solved Problems in Electronics, Schaum's outline Series. Tata McGraw Hill.</li> <li>Grob, B. (1997). Basic Electronics. McGra-Hill Education.</li> <li>Sedha R.S. (2008). A text book of Applied Electronics. S. Chand and Company,</li> </ul>	

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) Semester-III ELE-DSC-232: Digital Circuit Design

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Course	To understand combinational logic circuits  To understand combinational logic circuits			
Objectives	To understand sequential logic circuits in digital electronic circuits.  To understand sequential			
	To understand convertors.  To understand the moment and its structure.			
	To understand the memory and its structure.			
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:			
Outcomes	<ul> <li>Design and analyse combinational circuits.</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Design and analyse sequential circuits.</li> </ul>			
	Familiar with memory structure and operations.			
	Design digital system for real time applications.			
Unit	Topic Particular	Hours		
	Sequential Circuits			
	Flip-Flop: Clock RS FF, JK FF, T FF, D FF (Operation, Truth Table, excitation			
Unit I	table, Applications)	10		
	Counter: asynchronous and Synchronous Counter, Decade Counter, Ripple	10		
	Counter, Ring Counter, Application of Counter			
	Shift Register: Shift register, Types of Registers, Applications of Shift Registers  Combinational Logic Circuits:			
	Sum-of-Products Method, Truth Table to Kamaugh Map, Pairs, Quads, and			
Unit II	Octets, Kamaugh Simplifications, Don't-care Conditions, Product-of-sums	10		
	Method, Product-of-sums Simplification, NAND NAND realization.			
	Digital to Analog Converter:			
Unit III	Concept, specifications types, Resistive divider, R-2R Ladder, Applications	4		
	Analog and Digital Converter:			
Unit IV	Concept, Secification, types, Dual Slop, Simultaneous A/D, Counter type,	6		
	Successive approximation, applications			
References	<ul> <li>Malvino, A.P., Leach D.P. &amp; Saha. (2011). Digital Principles and</li> </ul>			
References	Applications. Tata McGraw.			
	Kumar, A. (2009). Fundamentals of Digital Circuits. PHI Learning			
	Pvt. Ltd.			
	<ul> <li>Venugopal, K. R. (2011). Digital Circuits and systems, Tata</li> </ul>			
	McGraw Hill Education.			
	• Thomas, L. F. (1994). Digital Fundamentals, Pearson Education,			
	Asia.			
	• Tokheim, R. L. (1994). Digital Principles, Schaum's Outline Series,			
	(3rd ed) Tata McGraw- Hill			
	• Taub, H. & Schilling, D. (1985). Digital Integrated Electronics,			
	McGraw Hill.			

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) **Semester-III**

ELE-DSC-233:Practicals on Analog and Digital Circuits-I
Hours: 60 Credits: 2 **Total Hours: 60** 

Course Objectives	<ul> <li>To plot the characteristics of diode and applications.</li> <li>To understand performance of transistor amplifier practically.</li> <li>To study the combinational circuits.</li> <li>To understand the concepts of flipflops, registers and counters.</li> </ul>		
Course Outcomes	<ul> <li>After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:</li> <li>Handle electronics circuit with diode and transistor.</li> <li>Design amplifier and oscillator.</li> <li>Construct and verify sequential circuits.</li> <li>Apply the knowledge in real life problem.</li> </ul>		
Sr. No.	TopicParticular	Hours	
1	Study of the I-V Characteristics of P-N junction Diode.	4	
2	Study of the I-V Characteristics of Zener Diode	4	
3	Build and test Zener diode as a voltage regulator.	4	
4	Build and test Half Wave Rectifier.	4	
5	Study of the I-V Characteristics of JFET.	4	
6	Build and test FET as VVR.	4	
7	Build and test transistor as switch.	4	
8	Build and test emitter follower using transistor.	4	
9	Build and test Phase shift Oscillator	4	
10	Study of Voltage divider bias for transistor.	4	
11	To build and test Shift Register (serial-in and serial-out) using D-type/JK Flip-Flop ICs.	4	
12	Study of R-2R ladder D/A convertor.	4	
13	Mapping of K-map for given truth table.	4	
14	Study of Clocked RS FF.	4	
15	Study of Decade Counter.	4	
16	Study of T FF.	4	
17	Build and test transistor amplifer.	4	
References	<ul> <li>Theraja B. L. (2007). Electronics devices and circuits, Chand Publishing.</li> <li>Mehta V. K. &amp; Mehta R. (1980). Principles of Electronics, S. Chand &amp; company.</li> <li>Malvino A.P., Leach D.P. &amp; Saha. (2011). Digital Principles and Applications. Tata McGraw.</li> <li>Kumar A. (2009). Fundamentals of Digital Circuits. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.</li> </ul>		

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) Semester-III

## **ELE-DSC-234:Practicals on Analog and Digital Circuits-II**

Course	To plot the characteristics of transistor and applications.  The plot the characteristics of transistor and applications.		
Objectives	To understand performance of semiconductor device applications  providedly:		
	practically.  • To simplify K-Map.		
		<b>r</b> o	
Course	To understand working principle of JK FF and Mod Counte  After successful completion of this course students are supported to		
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:		
Outcomes	Handle and troubleshoot electronics circuit with diode and		
	transistor.		
	<ul> <li>Design amplifier and oscillator.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Construct and verify sequential circuits.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Apply the knowledge in real life problem.</li> </ul>		
Sr. No.	Topic Particular	Hours	
1	Build and test Full wave Bridge Rectifier.	4	
1	C	4	
2	Study I-V characteristics of transistor in CE configuration	4	
3	Build and test Crystal Oscillator	4	
4	Build and test Single stage amplifer.	4	
5	Study I-V characteristics of MOSFET.	4	
6	Built and test FET as amplifer.	4	
7	Build and test Push Pull Amplifier	4	
8	Study of D- flip flop.	4	
9	To build and test Shift Register (Paralle-in and serial-out) using D-type/JK Flip-Flop ICs.	4	
10	Study of A/D convertor	4	
10	Study of The convertor	4	
11	Simplify given K-map and verify the truth table by circuit	4	
12	Study of Clocked JK FF.	4	
13	Study of differenent Mod Counter using IC 7490.	4	
14	Study of ring counter.	4	
15	Built and test RC coupled multistage amplifer.	4	
References	Theraja B. L. (2007). Electronics devices and circuits, Chand Publishing.		
	<ul> <li>Mehta V. K. &amp; Mehta R. (1980). Principles of Electronics,</li> <li>S. Chand &amp; company.</li> </ul>		
	Malvino A.P., Leach D.P. & Saha. (2011). Digital Principles and Applications. Tata McGraw.		
	• Kumar A. (2009). Fundamentals of Digital Circuits. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.		

# S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Minor) Semester-III ELE-MIN-231: Advance Digital Electronics

Course	To understand combinational logic circuits		
Objectives	<ul> <li>To understand combinational logic circuits</li> <li>To understand sequential logic circuits in digital electronic circuits.</li> </ul>		
Objectives	<ul> <li>To understand sequential logic electron digital electronic circuits.</li> <li>To understand convertors.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>To understand convertors.</li> <li>To understand the computer system.</li> </ul>		
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:		
Outcomes			
3 decomes	Design and analyse combinational circuits.		
	Design and analyse sequential circuits.		
	• Familiar with computer system.		
	<ul> <li>Design digital system for real time applications.</li> </ul>	1	
Unit	Topic Particular	Hours	
	Sequential Circuits		
	Flip-Flop: Clock RS FF, JK FF, T FF, D FF (Operation, Truth Table,		
Unit I	Applications)	10	
	Counter: asynchronous and Synchronous Counter, Decade Counter, Ripple	10	
	Counter, Ring Counter, Application of Counter		
	Shift Register: Shift register, Types of Registers, Applications of Shift Registers		
	Combinational Logic Circuits: Sum-of-Products Method, Truth Table to Kamaugh Map, Pairs, Quads, and		
Unit II	Octets, Kamaugh Simplifications, Don't-care Conditions, Product-of-sums	10	
	Method, Product-of-sums Simplification, NAND NAND realization.		
	Converter:		
	Digital to Analog Converter, types, R-2R Ladder, Accuracy and Resolution.		
Unit III	Analog and Digital Converter, types, Dual Slop, Simultaneous A/D, Accuracy		
	and Resolution		
	Computer fundamentals		
	CPU, Input/output devices and port		
Unit IV	Memory: RAM: static and dyanamic RAM	4	
	ROM: memory cell, ROM architecture, types of ROM		
	Flash memory, cache memory, USB flash drive		
References	• Malvino, A.P., Leach D.P. & Saha. (2011). Digital Principles and		
	Applications. Tata McGraw.		
	• Kumar, A. (2009). Fundamentals of Digital Circuits. PHI Learning		
	Pvt. Ltd.		
	<ul> <li>Venugopal, K. R. (2011). Digital Circuits and systems, Tata McGraw Hill Education.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Thomas, L. F. (1994). Digital Fundamentals, Pearson Education, Asia.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Tokheim, R. L. (1994). Digital Principles, Schaum's Outline Series, (3rd ed) Tata McGraw- Hill</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Taub, H. &amp; Schilling, D. (1985). Digital Integrated Electronics, McGraw Hill.</li> </ul>		

# S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Minor) Semester-III ELE-MIN-232: Microprocessors

Course	• To familiar with the basic of microprocessor		
Objectives	<ul> <li>To famillier with the basic of microprocessor.</li> <li>To introduce basic architecture of microprocessor.</li> </ul>		
Objectives	<ul> <li>To introduce basic architecture of interoprocessor.</li> <li>To understands the various addressing methods and instruction set of microprocessor.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>To learn program development tools and programming skills.</li> </ul>	ccssor.	
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:		
Outcomes	Know the fundamental of microcomputer.		
	Understand the internal architecture of basic microprocessor 8085.		
	Understand microprocessor 8085 programming.		
	<ul> <li>Develop the application programs of 8 bit microprocessor using 8085.</li> </ul>		
Unit	Topic Particular	Hours	
		Hours	
Unit I	Architecture of 8085 Microprocessor  Features of 8085, Block diagram, function of each block, Registers, ALU, Stack Pointer, Program counter, instruction decoder & machine cycle encoder, Timing & control unit, Concept of Interrupt, Hardware/software interrupts, serial communication control, Pin-out diagram of 8085, function of each pin, Data and 4 address buses, De-multiplexing the Bus AD7-AD0, Timing states (T-state), Machine Cycle, Instruction cycle. Timing diagram for Read and write operation (MOV A,M and MOV M,A), Concept of Stack.	10	
Unit II	Instruction set of 8085 Microprocessor: Instruction format, addressing mode for 8085:-Implied Addressing, Register Addressing, Immediate Addressing, Direct Addressing, Register Indirect Addressing, Instruction set: Data transfer instructions, Arithmetic Instructions, Logical Instructions, Branching Instructions, Stack, I/O and Machine Control Instructions.	10	
Unit III	Assembly Language Programming Assembler, Masm directives, Arithmetic Programs: - 8-bit addition, 8-bit subtraction, Decimal addition and subtraction of two 8-bit numbers, 8-multiplication, one's and two's complement of 16-bit numbers, find largest and smallest Number from a series of given number. Code Conversion Programs: Hex to ASCII conversion, BCD to binary conversion	6	
	Advance microprocessors		
Unit IV	Paging & segmentation, Pipe lining - Pipe line hazards. Features and comparison of 8086, 80286, 80386, 80486, Pentium IV, Concept of core processor. Introduction to Power PC	4	
References	Ray, K.&Bhurchandi, K.M. (2013). Advanced Microprocessor		
	<ul> <li>&amp;Peripherals, (3<sup>rd</sup> ed) Tata McGraw Hill</li> <li>Chhabbra, B. S. (2018). 8085 Microprocessor &amp; its Applications (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). Dhanpat Rai Books.</li> <li>Gaonkar, R. (2019). Microprocessor Architecture, Programming, and Applications with the 8085. Masood Books UP.</li> <li>Kani, N. (2021). 8085 Microprocessor and Applications (4 ed.). CBS PUBLISHERS AND DISTRIBUTORS PVT LTD.</li> <li>Kaushik, D. K., Prakash, O., &amp; Das, S. (2023). PROGRAMMING ON MICROPROCESSOR–8085 AND MICROCONTROLLER -8051. Ekaksh Publications.</li> </ul>		

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Minor) Semester-III

## **ELE-MIN-233: Practicals on Digital Electronics and Microprocessors**

Course Objectives	<ul> <li>To provide pratical exposure on digital combinational circuits.</li> <li>To understand the concepts of flipflops, registers and counters.</li> </ul>	
Objectives	<ul> <li>To understand the concepts of hiphops, registers and counters.</li> <li>To understands the various addressing methods and instruction set of microprocessor.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>To learn program development tools and programming skills.</li> </ul>	
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:	
Outcomes	Construct and verify sequential circuits.	
	• Understand microprocessor 8085 programming.	
	• Develop the application programs of 8 bit microprocessor using 8085.	
	Apply the knowledge in real life problem.	
Sr. No.	TopicParticular	Hours
1	To build and test Shift Register (serial-in and serial-out) using D-type/JK Flip-Flop ICs.	4
2	Study of R-2R ladder D/A convertor.	4
3	Mapping of K-map for given truth table.	4
4	Study of Clocked RS FF.	4
5	Study of Decade Counter.	4
6	Study of T FF.	4
7	To build and test Shift Register (Paralle-in and serial-out) using D-type/JK Flip-Flop ICs.	4
8	Study of A/D convertor	4
9	Simplify given K-map and verify the truth table by circuit.	4
10	Study of Clocked JK FF.	4
11	Study of differenent Mod Counter using IC 7490.	4
12	Study of D- flip flop.	4
13	Assembly Language Program for addition/subtraction of two 8-bit numbers using indirect addressing mode.	4
14	Assembly Language Program for addition/ subtraction of two 8-bit numbers using direct addressing mode.	4
15	Assembly Language Program to multiply 8-bit unsigned number by 8-bit unsigned number using repeated addition	4
16	Assembly Language Program to calculate the sum of the series of number using subroutine	4
17	Assembly Language program to convert the hex number into an ASCII character.	4
18	Assembly Language to find smallest/largest number from series of numbers.	4
19	Assembly Language program to organize series of numbers in ascending order.	4
20	Assembly Language program to find number of 1's and 0's in 8-bit number stored at	4

	memory location.	
21	Assembly Language program to find the 1's and 2's of 8-bit number stored at memory location.	4
References	<ul> <li>Malvino, A.P., Leach D.P. &amp; Saha. (2011). Digital Principles and Applications. Tata McGraw.</li> <li>Venugopal, K. R. (2011). Digital Circuits and systems, Tata McGraw Hill Education.</li> <li>Taub, H. &amp; Schilling, D. (1985). Digital Integrated Electronics, McGraw Hill.</li> <li>Ray, K.&amp;Bhurchandi, K.M. (2013). Advanced Microprocessor &amp; Peripherals, (3<sup>rd</sup> ed) Tata McGraw Hill</li> <li>Chhabbra, B. S. (2018). 8085 Microprocessor &amp; its Applications (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). Dhanpat Rai Books.</li> <li>Gaonkar, R. (2019). Microprocessor Architecture, Programming, and Applications with the 8085. Masood Books UP.</li> </ul>	

# S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Open Elective) Semester-III ELE-OE-231: E-vehicle Components

F		-	
Course	To provide brief idea about electric vehicles with performance parameters and		
Objectives	its importance.		
	To understand DC motor and controllers		
	To understand battery and battery management system for electric vehicles.		
	<ul> <li>To acquire knowledge of charging og battery.</li> </ul>		
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:		
Outcomes	Identify various components of an EV.		
	<ul> <li>Understand EVsparameters and operations.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Perform motor power and torque calculations to select a motor to build their own EV.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Analyze the concept of battery management system and charging.</li> </ul>		
Unit	Topic Particular	Hours	
	Introductionto Electric Vehicles		
Unit I	Overview of EVs and challenges - components of EVs - architecture of EVs, Performance, current demand in EV industry, opportunities o skilled EVengineers, scope for EV industry in India.	6	
	Motorcontroller basics		
	Dc motor – diagram,parts of DC motor – armature, stator, commutator, working		
Unit II	of DC motor, types of DC motor, brushed DC motor, Brushless DC motor,	8	
	application of DC motor.	0	
	Motor controller - types of DC motor controller, application of DC motor		
	controllers		
	Understanding Batteries		
Unit III	basics of battery, types of batteries, working principle of batteries, selection of batteries, safety measurses of battery uses, swapping of battery, building a battery monitoring circuit that monitors various parameters like current, voltage, temperature and energy consumption of the battery pack they have built using alkaline batteries.		
	Charging Technology and Implementation		
Unit IV	basics of charging technology, charging process, types of chargers, rapid chargind process, charging station scenario in India		
References	• Larminie, J. and Lowry, J. (2003). Electric Vehicle Technology Explained. John Wiley & Sons Ltd		
	<ul> <li>Khajepour, A., Fallah, S. and Goodarzi, A. (2014). Electric and Hybrid VehiclesTechnologies, Modelling and Control: A Mechatronic Approach.John Wiley &amp; Sons Ltd</li> </ul>		
	• Ehsani, M., Gao, Y. and Emadi, A. (2010). Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric, and Fuel Cell Vehicles Fundamentals, Theory, and Design. (2 <sup>nd</sup> ed.) CRC Press		
	• https://www.pupilfirst.school/courses/641/curriculum		

- <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electric\_vehicle">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electric\_vehicle</a>
- <a href="https://intellipaat.com/blog/electric-vehicle-components/">https://intellipaat.com/blog/electric-vehicle-components/</a>
- <a href="https://www.omazaki.co.id/en/electric-vehicle-components/">https://www.omazaki.co.id/en/electric-vehicle-components/</a>
- <a href="https://yocharge.com/faq/the-main-components-of-electric-vehicles/">https://yocharge.com/faq/the-main-components-of-electric-vehicles/</a>
- <a href="https://skill-lync.com/blogs/main-components-of-ev-parts-of-ev">https://skill-lync.com/blogs/main-components-of-ev-parts-of-ev</a>
- <a href="https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/10/8/1217">https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/10/8/1217</a>
- <a href="https://vin.dataonesoftware.com/vin\_basics\_blog/electric-vehicle-key-components">https://vin.dataonesoftware.com/vin\_basics\_blog/electric-vehicle-key-components</a>
- https://datamyte.com/blog/introduction-to-electric-vehicle/

# S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) Semester-III ELE-CEP 231 Community Engagement Program

Total Hours: 60 Credits: 2

### **Objectives**

- To engage students in activities that promote emotional, social, and intellectual growth, fostering a well-rounded approach to personal and academic development.
- To provide hands-on experiences that complement classroom learning, enabling students to apply their knowledge insocioeconomic problems of real-world.
- To instil a sense of responsibility towards the community by encouraging students to actively participate in social and environmental initiatives, appreciate rural culture, lifestyle, and wisdom.

### **Outcomes**

After completing this course, students will be able to

- Understand rural and/or urban culture, ethos, and socioeconomic realities.
- Develop a sense of empathy with the local community while appreciating the significant contributions of local communities to society and the economy.
- Learn to value the local community wisdom and identify opportunities for contributing to the community's socioeconomic improvements.

#### **Activities**

- Conduct workshops and interactive sessions on emotional intelligence and social skills.
- Organize debates, discussions, and intellectual challenges that stimulate critical thinking and socioeconomic problem-solving using concern subject.
- Organize field visits where students can work on real-world problems, such as environmental conservation, rural and/or urban planning, or community health.
- Organize internships or service-learning opportunities with local businesses, NGOs, or government agencies.
- Facilitate project-based learning activities that require students to use their academic knowledge to develop solutions to community issues.
- Engage students in community service activities that address local social and environmental issues.
- Organize cultural exchange programs or field trips to rural areas to foster an appreciation of rural culture and wisdom.
- Facilitate collaborative projects involving students, educators, and community members to develop solutions for local challenges, promoting teamwork and collective problem-solving.
- Conduct educational sessions on the status of various agricultural and development programs
  and the challenges faced by vulnerable households, ensuring inclusivity and accessibility for all
  students.

S.	<b>Module Title</b>	Module Content	Assignment	Teaching/ Learning
No.			submission	Methodology
1	Appreciation of	Rural lifestyle, rural	Prepare a map	<ul><li>Classroom</li></ul>
	<b>Rural Society</b>	society, caste and gender	(physical, visual or	discussions
		relations, rural values	digital) of the village	<ul><li>Field visit</li></ul>
		with respect to	you visited and write	<ul><li>Assignment</li></ul>
		community, nature and	an essay about inter-	

resources, elaboration of family relations in "soul of India lies in that village. rural villages', infrastructure. 2 **Understanding** Agriculture, Describe your - Field visit farming, rural and local land ownership, water analysis of the rural - Group discussions in economy and management, animal house hold economy, class husbandry. its challenges and livelihood non-farm Assignment livelihoods and artisans, possible pathways to rural entrepreneurs, rural address. markets, migrant labour. Circular economy and migration patterns. 3 Rural and local **Traditional** rural and How effectively are - Classroom **Institutions** Panchayati Raj and - Field visit community organisations, Self-help Groups, Urban Local Bodies – Group presentation of Panchayati raj institutions (ULBs) institutions assignment (Gram Sabha. functioning in the Gram Panchayat, village? What would Standing Committees), you suggest to Nagarpalikas and improve their municipalities, local civil effectiveness? society. local Present a case study administration. (written or audiovisual). 4 Rural and History of rural Describe the benefits – Classroom development and current Each student selects **National** received and **Development** national programmes in challenges faced in one program for field **Programmes** India: the delivery of one visit SarvaShikshaAbhiyan, of these programmes - Written assignment BetiBachao, BetiPadhao, the local Avushman Bharat, community; give Swachh Bharat. suggestions PM about Awaas Yojana, improving Skill the India, Gram Panchayat implementation of Decentralised the programme for Planning, the poor. Special National Rural Livelihood Mission focus on the urban Mahatma informal sector and (NRLM), Gandhi National Rural migrant households. Employment Guarantee Act 2005 (MGNREGA), SHRAM. Jal Jeevan Mission, Scheme of Fund Regeneration **Industries** Traditional (SFURTI). AtmaNirbhar Bharat, etc.

Note: The modules are suggestive in nature and students can opt any one activities for community engagement program and field project based on topic appropriate to their regional community context.

## Some additional suggestive themes for field-based / community engagement activities are listed below:

- o Management curriculum may include aspects of micro-financing in a rural context;
- Chemistry syllabus can have a component of conducting water and soil analysis in surrounding field areas:
- o Political science syllabus could include a mapping of local rural governance institutions and their functioning.
- o Environment education will include areas such as climate change, pollution, waste management, sanitation, conservation of biological diversity, management of biological resources and biodiversity, forest and wildlife conservation, and sustainable development and living
- Understanding panchayats and constitutional mandate of local governance
- o Panchayat administration, Gram Sabha, Mahila Sabha, Gram Panchayat Development Plan (GPDP), local planning of basic services.
- o Micro-finance, SHGs, system of savings and credit for local business, linkages to banks, financial inclusion.
- Rural entrepreneurship, opportunities for small business in local communities, access to financial and technical inputs to new entrepreneurs.
- o Renewable energy, access to household and community level solar and bio-mass systems for sustainable energy use.
- o Participatory Monitoring and evaluation of socio-economic development programmes, and costbenefit analysis of project proposals.
- o Migrant workers' livelihood security and social services.
- o Hygiene and sanitation, improving health and personal behaviours, locally manageable decentralised systems and awareness against stubble burning.
- Water conservation, traditional practices of storage and harvesting, new systems of distribution and maintenance.
- Women's empowerment, gender inequality at home, community and public spaces, safety of girls and women, access to skills, credit and work opportunities.
- o Child security, safety and good parenting, nutrition and health, learning and training for child care.
- o Rural Marketing, market research, designing opportunities for rural artisans and crafts, and new products based on demand assessment.
- o Community Based Research in Rural Settings, undertaking research that values local knowledge, systematises local practices and tools for replication and scale-up.
- o Peri-urban development of informal settlements, mapping and enumeration, design of local solutions.

### **Assessment:**

- Readings from related literature including e-content and reflections from field visits should be maintained by each student in the form of Field Diary (20 Marks)
- Submission of assignments based on modules assignment submission (details mentioned above) (20 Marks)
- Oral/ Group discussion/ Presentation (10 Marks)

## SEMESTER-IV

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) Semester-IV

## **ELE-DSC-241: Electronic Instrumentation**

	Total Hours: 30 Credits: 2	
Course Objectives	<ul> <li>To provide adequate knowledge in electrical instruments and measurements techniques.</li> <li>To make the student have a clear knowledge of the basic laws governing the operation of the instruments, relevant circuits and their working.</li> <li>Introduction to transducers, signal generator and CRO.</li> <li>Emphasis is laid on analog and digital techniques used to measure voltage, current, energy and</li> </ul>	power
Course Outcomes	<ul> <li>etc.</li> <li>After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:</li> <li>Understand the concept of measurement systems and its various characteristics</li> <li>Learn about different types of transducers and their working principle.</li> <li>Know the different electronics measuring instruments and develop the skill to handle them.</li> <li>Adequet the knowledge of testing instruments.</li> </ul>	
Unit	TopicParticular	Hours
Unit I	Basic Measurement Concepts  Measurement systems, Fundamental elements of measurement system, Static and Dynamic characteristics, Accuracy and Precision, Sensitivity, Linearity, Resolution, Repeatability, Errors such as Gross error, Systematic error, Absolute and Relative error, Random error DC Bridges: Types and applications, Wheatstone( in detail)  AC Bridges: General form of AC bridges, Types and applications, Wien bridge (in detail)  DC voltmeter, ammeter, ohmmeter, AC measurement: voltmeter	8
Unit II	Transducers Classification of transducers, Basic requirement/ characteristics of transducers, Active & passive transducers, Resistive (Potentiometer, Strain gauge, thermistor– Working Principle and applications) Capacitive (Variable Area Type – Variable Air Gap type – Variable Permittivity type) Inductive (LVDT) and piezoelectric transducers	8
Unit III	Signal generators and Oscilloscopes Signal Generators: Introduction, Block diagram of standard signal generator, Function generator, Frequency synthesizer Cathode Ray Oscilloscopes (CRO): Block diagram, Front panel controls and measurement of amplitude, frequency and phase, Dual trace and dual beam CRO.	8
Unit IV	Digital Measuring Instruments Digital Storage Oscilloscope (DSO)-Block diagram, advantages and applications, Digital Multimeter (DMM)-Block diagram and working, Digital Frequency Meter (DFM)-Working principle, Block diagram, measurement of frequency and time.	6
References	<ul> <li>Helfrick, A.D. and Cooper, W.D (2007). Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques. Pearson / Prentice Hall of India</li> <li>Nakra, B.C. and Choudhry, K.K.(2004). Instrumentation, Measurement and Analysis. TMH 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</li> <li>Kalsi, H.S.(2012). Electronics Instrumentation. Tata McGraw Hill</li> <li>Sawhney, K. (2004). A Course in Electrical &amp; Electronic Measurements &amp; Instrumentation. Dhanpat Rai and Co</li> <li>Carr, J.J. (2019). Elements of Electronics Instrumentation and Measurement. Pearson India</li> <li>Morris, A.S. (2003). Principles of Measurements and Instrumentation. Prentice Hall of India, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</li> <li>Bell, D.A. (2003). Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements. Prentice Hall of India Pvt</li> </ul>	

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) Semester-IV ELE-DSC-242: 8085 Microprocessor

<b>G</b>	TD C '11' '4 4 1 ' C '		
Course Objectives	• To famillier with the basic of microprocessor.		
Objectives	To introduce basic architecture of microprocessor.  To understands the various addressing methods and instruction set of microprocessor.		
	<ul> <li>To understands the various addressing methods and instruction set of micropro</li> <li>To learn program development tools and programming skills.</li> </ul>	cessor.	
Course			
Outcomes	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:		
Outcomes	Know the fundamental of microcomputer.  Note that the internal architecture of basic principles are properly as a second se		
	• Understand the internal architecture of basic microprocessor 8085.		
	• Understand microprocessor 8085 programming.		
	• Develop the application programs of 8 bit microprocessor using 8085.	T	
Unit	TopicParticular	Hours	
	Fundamentals of Microcomputer		
	Simple Microcomputer Architecture, Input/output Devices, Address bus, Data		
Unit I	bus, Control bus, Data storage (idea of RAM and ROM). Computer memory,	6	
	Memory Interfacing, Memory Map. High level language, Low level language,		
	Assembler, Compiler.		
	Architecture of 8085 Microprocessor		
	Features of 8085, Block diagram, function of each block, Registers, ALU, Stack		
	Pointer, Program counter, instruction decoder & machine cycle encoder, Timing & control unit, Concept of Interrupt, Hardware/software interrupts, serial		
<b>Unit II</b>	communication control, Pin-out diagram of 8085, function of each pin, Data	8	
	and 4 address buses, De-multiplexing the Bus AD7-AD0, Timing states (T-		
	state), Machine Cycle, Instruction cycle. Timing diagram for Read and write		
	operation (MOV A,M and MOV M,A), Concept of Stack.		
	Instruction set of 8085 Microprocessor		
	Study of addressing mode for 8085:-Implied Addressing, Register Addressing,		
Unit III	Immediate Addressing, Direct Addressing, Register Indirect Addressing,	8	
Omt m	Instruction set: Data transfer instructions, Arithmetic Instructions, Logical	0	
	Instructions, Branching Instructions, Stack, I/O and Machine Control		
	Instructions.		
	Assembly Language Programming		
	Assembly Language Format, Arithmetic Programs: - 8-bit addition, 8-bit		
Unit IV	subtraction, Decimal addition and subtraction of two 8-bit numbers, 8-	8	
	multiplication, one's and two's complement of 16-bit numbers, find largest and		
	smallest Number from a series of given number. Code Conversion Programs:		
References	Hex to ASCII conversion, BCD to binary conversion		
Keierences	<ul> <li>Chhabbra, B. S. (2018). 8085 Microprocessor &amp; its Applications (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). Dhanpat Rai Books.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Gaonkar, R. (2019). Microprocessor Architecture, Programming, and</li> </ul>		
	Applications with the 8085. Masood Books UP.		
	<ul> <li>Kani, N. (2021). 8085 Microprocessor and Applications (4 ed.). CBS</li> </ul>		
	publishers and distributors pvt ltd.		
	<ul> <li>Kaushik , d. K., prakash, o., &amp; das , s. (2023). Programming on</li> </ul>		
	microprocessor–8085 and microcontroller – 8051. Ekaksh		
	Publications.		
		1	

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) Semester-IV

## **ELE-DSC-243: Practicals on Electronic Instrumentation and Microprocessor-I**

Course Objectives  Course Outcomes	<ul> <li>To provide hand on for electronics instruments</li> <li>To make the student have a clear knowledge of the basic laws governing the operation the instruments, relevant circuits and their working.</li> <li>To understands the various addressing methods and instruction set of microprocesso</li> <li>To learn program development tools and programming skills.</li> <li>After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:</li> <li>Handle electronics instruments line CRO, Function genetator.</li> <li>Measure electrical quantities.</li> <li>Understand microprocessor 8085 programming.</li> </ul>	
	Develop the application programs of 8 bit microprocessor using 8085.	
Sr. No.	Topic Particular	Hours
	Section A: Electronic Instrumentation	
1	Measurement of strain using strain gauge.	4
2	Study and measurement of voltage, frequency and phase difference of a.c. quantities using C.R.O.	4
3	Study of function generator (IC8038).	4
4	Built and test square and triangular wave generator using opamps.	4
5	Study the generation of Lissajous figures to find unknown frequency and phase shift.	4
6	Measurements of Resistance Using Wheatstone Bridge.	4
7	Measure the angular displacement using potentiometric (resistive) transducer.	4
8	To study of R, L, C and Q meter.	4
9	Study of thermistor characteristics	4
	Section B: 8085 Microprocessor	
10	Assembly Language Program for addition/ subtraction of two 8-bit numbers using direct addressing mode.	4
11	Assembly Language Program to multiply 8-bit unsigned number by 8-bit unsigned number using repeated addition	4
12	Assembly Language Program to calculate the sum of the series of number using subroutine	4
13	Assembly Language program to convert the hex number into an ASCII character.	4
14	Assembly Language to find smallest/largest number from series of numbers.	4
15	Assembly Language program to organize series of numbers in ascending order.	4
16	Assembly Language program to find number of 1's and 0's in 8-bit number stored at memory location.	4
17	Assembly Language Program to division 8-bit unsigned number by 8-bit unsigned number using repeated subtraction.	4

18	Assembly Language program to convert the packed BCD into an unpacked BCD.	4
References	<ul> <li>Rangan, C.S., Sarma, G.R. and Mani, V.S.(1998). Instrumentation Devices and Systems, Tata McGraw Hill.</li> <li>Sawhney, K. (2004). A Course in Electrical &amp;Electronic Measurements &amp; Instrumentation. Dhanpat Rai and Co.</li> <li>Carr, J.J. (2019). Elements of Electronics Instrumentation and Measurement. Pearson India</li> <li>Kani, N. (2021). 8085 Microprocessor and Applications (4 ed.). CBS publishers and distributors pvt ltd.</li> <li>Kaushik, d. K., prakash, o., &amp; das, s. (2023). Programming on microprocessor–8085 and microcontroller - 8051. ekaksh publications.</li> </ul>	

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) Semester-IV

## **ELE-DSC-244: Practicals on Electronic Instrumentation and Microprocessor-II**

	tal Hours: 60 Credits: 2		
Course	<ul> <li>To provide hand on for advance electronics instruments</li> </ul>		
Objectives	• To understand the transducrs and operations.		
	• To understands the various addressing methods and instruction set of microprocessor.		
	To learn program development tools and programming skills.		
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:		
Outcomes	<ul> <li>Able to handle electronics instruments line DSO, Function genetator.</li> </ul>		
	Able to measure electrical quantities.		
	Do microprocessor 8085 programming.		
	<ul> <li>Develop the application programs of 8 bit microprocessor using 8085.</li> </ul>		
G N		111	
Sr. No.	Topic Particular	Hours	
	Section A: Electronic Instrumentation		
1	To study the characteristics of capacitive transducer.	4	
2	Measurement of torque using strain gauge.	4	
3	Study of Linear Variable Displacement Transducer (LVDT).	4	
	Measurement of frequency and time period using digital frequency meter.		
4		4	
5	Study and measurement of quantities using D.S.O.	4	
6	Study and measurement of the electrical quantities using digital multimeter	4	
7	To determine frequency measurement using Wein's Bridge.	4	
8	Study of piezoelectric transducer.	4	
Section B: 8085 Microprocessor			
9	Assembly Language Program for addition/subtraction of two 8-bit numbers using	4	
	indirect addressing mode.		
10	Assembly Language program to find the 1's and 2's of 8-bit number stored at memory location.	4	
11	Assembly Language program to find square of number from 1 to 10.	4	
	Assembly Language Program to multiply/divide 8-bit unsigned number by 8-bit		
12	unsigned even number using repeated addition/subtraction.	4	
13	Assembly Language Program to add two 16-bit Numbers.	4	
	Assembly Language Program to convert 8 bit decimal number into hexadecimal form.	4	
14 15	Assembly Language program to convert 8 bit decimal number into hexadecimal number  Assembly Language program to convert BCD number into hexadecimal number	4	
References	Rangan, C.S., Sarma, G.R. and Mani, V.S.(1998). Instrumentation Devices and	4	
References	Systems, Tata McGraw Hill		
	• Sawhney, K. (2004). A Course in Electrical & Electronic Measurements &		
	Instrumentation. Dhanpat Rai and Co		
	• Carr, J.J. (2019). Elements of Electronics Instrumentation and Measurement.		
	Pearson India		
	• Kani, N. (2021). 8085 Microprocessor and Applications (4 ed.). CBS Publishers		
	And Distributors Pvt Ltd.		
	• Kaushik , D. K., Prakash, O., & Das , S. (2023). Programming on microprocessor—		
	8085 and microcontroller - 8051. Ekaksh Publications.		

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Minor) Semester-IV

## **ELE-MIN-241: Introduction to Embedded System**

Course	Understand internal organization of Embedded system. Also aware	about
Objectives	designing and selection parameters of Embedded Ssytem. Also aware	about
Objectives	<ul> <li>To learn architecture of 8051 microcontroller.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>To learn 8051 microcontroller programming.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>To learn the interfacing of peripheral devices with 8051.</li> </ul>	
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:	
Outcomes	Analyse the embedded system organization.	
	Understand 8-bit microcontroller system a	
	<ul> <li>Do program for embedded system using 8051.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Design circuit for real life applications.</li> </ul>	
T7		TT
Unit	Topic Particular	Hours
	Fundamnetal of Embedded System:	
	Overview of Embedded Systems, Features, Requirements and Applications,	
Unit I	Recent Trends in the Embedded System Design, Common architectures for the Embedded System Design, microcontrollers, Overview of Harvard architecture	6
Umt 1	and Von Neumann architecture, RISC and CISC microcontrollers, Processor	0
	and memory Organization, Processor Selection for an embedded system,	
	Interrupt Servicing mechanism, embedded system operating system (RTOS)	
	Architecture of 8051 Microcontroller	
	Features, Block diagram, Pin out diagram, CPU registers, Flags and Program	
TT\$4 TT	Status Word, Program Counter, Data Pointer, Special Function Registers& their	10
Unit II	Format, Stack& Stack Pointer, Internal RAM /ROM, Oscillator & Clock,	10
	Concept External Memory, Ports-0,1,2 & 3, Counter and Timers, Serial data	
	input/ output transfers, Interrupts.	
	Instructions and Programming:	
	Addressing modes, Data Transfer Instructions, Arithmetic Instructions, Logical	
Unit III	Instructions, Jump Instruction, Loop Instructions, Call and Return Instruction,	10
	Boolean or Bit manipulation Instructions., Timer Programming: steps of programming, characteristics of model, (to generate square wave of a given	
	frequency), delay subroutine	
	I/O Interfacing:	
	Interfaceing with 8051: LED, switch, temperature sensor, stepper motor,	
Unit IV	OLED display	4
References	• Ayala, K.J. (2004). The 8051 Microcontroller Architecture,	
	Programming, & Applications, THOMSON Delmar Learning, 2 nd	
	edition, ISBN: 9812542612.	
	• Shah, S. (2010). 8051 Microcontrollers, Oxford University Press,	
	ISBN: 9780198063575.	
	• Mazidi, M. A. (2017). 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems,	
	Pearson Education India, 2nd edition, ISBN: 978-8131710265.	
	• Abubeker, K. M., & Baskar, S. (2020). 80C51 μC - Embedded C	
	& ALP Programming (1st ed.). Notion Press.	
	Udayashankara, V. (2017). 8051 Microcontroller (1st ed.). McGraw Hill Education	
	Hill Education.	

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Minor) Semester-IV

## **ELE-MIN-242: Practicals on Embedded System**

Course	Understand basic concept of microcontroller programming	
Objectives	To learn arithmetic programming of 8051 microcontroller.	
	<ul> <li>To learn addressing modes of 8051 microcontroller.</li> </ul>	
	• To learn the interfacing of peripheral devices with 8051.	
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:	
Outcomes	<ul> <li>Expert in 8051 microcontroller programming</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Understand 8-bit microcontroller program and execution.</li> </ul>	
	• Do interfacing of external devices with 8051.	
	<ul> <li>Design tiny embedded system for real life applications.</li> </ul>	
Sr. No.	Topic Particular (Any 12)	Hours
1	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to perform addition/subtraction of two 8 bit numbers	4
2	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to perform addition/subtraction of two BCD numbers	4
3	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to perform addition/subtraction of two 16 bit numbers	4
4	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to find that the given numbers is prime or not.	4
5	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to find the factorial of a number.	4
6	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to covert an ASCII number to Hex number.	4
7	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to the smallest/Largest of an array of N 8 bit unsigned numbers (N is an 8 bit numbers).	4
8	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to the organize array in acending /decending order of N 8 bit unsigned numbers (N is an 8 bit numbers).	4
9	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to generate terms of Fibonacci series	4
10	Use one of the four ports of 8051 for interfacing eight LED. Simulate binary counter (8 bit) on LED	4
11	Interface OLED display with 8051 and display the message 'Hello' on it.	4
12	Interface one switch to Port and 8 LED's to another port, Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to glow LED as switch is pressed (if first time switch is pressed then first LED will glow, second time switch is pressed then second LED will glow and so on)	4
13	Interface stepper motor to 8051 and write a 8051 Assembly Language program to move the motor through given angle in clockwise or anti-clock wise direction.	4
14	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to covert packed BCD to ASCII number.	4
15	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to covert binary to ASCII character.	4
16	Write a 8051 Assembly Language program to perform addition of series of 8 bit numbers	

### References

- Mazidi, M.A. (2017). 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed) Pearson Education India, ISBN: 978-8131710265.
- Ayala, K.J. (2004). The 8051 Microcontroller Architecture, Programming, & Applications. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed) THOMSON Delmar Learning, ISBN: 9812542612.
- Shah, S. (2010). 8051 Microcontrollers, Oxford University Press, ISBN: 9780198063575.
- Abubeker , K. M., & Baskar, S. (2020). 80C51 μC Embedded C & Embedded C & ALP Programming (1st ed.). Notion Press.
- Udayashankara, V. (2017). 8051 Microcontroller (1st ed.). McGraw Hill Education.

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Open Elective) Semester-IV

ELE-OE-241: Battery Technology

Credits: 2

Total I	Hours: 30 Credits: 2	
Course		
Objectives	<ul> <li>To understand the different types of energy storage system.</li> <li>To study about the battery characteristic &amp; parameters.</li> </ul>	
Sjeenves	• To model the types of batteries	
	• To study about the battery testing, disposal and recycling.	
Course	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:	
outcomes	<ul> <li>Discuss about the different types of energy storage system.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Describe about the battery characteristic &amp; parameters.</li> </ul>	
	Apply the concepts of battery management system and design the battery pack.	
	• Explain about the battery testing, disposal and recycling.	
Unit	Topic Particular	Hours
	Introduction to Batteries	
	Overview of batteries: history, importance, and applications. Basic	
Unit I	components of batteries: electrodes, electrolytes, and separators. Types of	6
	batteries: primary and secondary batteries. Energy storage metrics: voltage,	
	capacity, and energy density.	
	Electrochemistry of Batteries	
	Electrochemical reactions: oxidation-reduction reactions and electron	
Unit II	transfer.Battery cell configurations: galvanic cells and half-cell reactions.	9
		,
	Electrode materials: properties and selection criteria. Electrolyte solutions:	
	types and role in battery performance	
	Battery Performance	
** */ ***	Charging and discharging processes: charge-discharge curves and voltage	_
Unit III	profiles.Internal resistance and impedance: impact on battery performance.	7
	Cycle life and degradation mechanisms: capacity fade and aging. Safety	
	considerations: overheating and short-circuiting.	
	Advanced Battery Technologies	
	Emerging battery technologies: lithium-ion, solid-state, and beyond.	
Unit IV	Nanomaterials in battery technology: synthesis and applications. Energy	8
	storage systems: applications in various industries. Environmental impact and	
	sustainability: recycling and eco-friendly alternatives.	
References	, , , , , ,	
	Springer. DOI: 10.1007/978-0-387-34445-4	
	• Goodenough, J. B., & Park, K. S. (2013). The Li-ion Rechargeable Battery: A	
	Perspective. Springer. DOI: 10.1021/ja310466u	
	Bruce, P. G., Freunberger, S. A., Hardwick, L. J., & Tarascon, J. M. (Eds.).  (2012) Li O2 and Li S. Pottorios with High Energy Storage Springer DOI:	
	(2012). Li-O2 and Li-S Batteries with High Energy Storage. Springer. DOI: 10.1038/nmat3223	
	<ul> <li>Whittingham, M. S. (2012). History, Evolution, and Future Status of Energy</li> </ul>	
	Storage. Proceedings of the IEEE. DOI: 10.1109/JPROC.2011.2168369	
	• Manthiram, A., Yu, X., & Wang, S. (Eds.). (2017). Lithium Battery	
	Chemistries Enabled by Solid-State Electrolytes. Springer. DOI:	
	10.1038/natrevmats.2016.101	
	• 6. Larcher, D., & Tarascon, J. M. (2015). Towards Greener and More	
	Sustainable Batteries for Electrical Energy Storage. Nature Chemistry. DOI:	
	10.1038/nchem.2142	

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Open Elective) Semester-IV

## **ELE-OE-242: Practicals on Battery Technology**

Course	To develop analytical abilities towards real world problems		
Objectives	To familiarize with current and recent scientific and technological developments		
	• To enrich knowledge through problem-solving, hands-on activities, study visits, projects		
Course	• To know the concepts of battery management system and design the battery pack	•	
Course Outcomes	After successful completion of this course, students are expected to:		
Outcomes	To demonstrate their practical skills.  The state of		
	To understand and practice the skills while doing physics practical.		
	To understand the use of apparatus and their use without fear.		
	To correlate their physics theory concepts through practical.		
	<ul> <li>Understand the concepts of errors and their estimation.</li> </ul>		
Unit	TopicParticular	Hours	
1	To Determine Voltage of a Battery Cell	4	
2	To Measure Current of a Battery Cell	4	
3	To Verify Capacity of a Battery Cell	4	
4	To Determine Internal Resistance of a Battery Cell	4	
5	To Investigate Temperature Dependence of a Battery Cell	4	
6	To Analyze Load Characteristics of a Battery Cell	4	
7	To Assess Charge-Discharge Cycling of a Battery Cell		
8	To Verify Polarization Effects in a Battery Cell	4	
O	10 Verify Folarization Effects in a Battery Cen	4	
9	To Determine Electrolyte Concentration Effects on a Battery Cell	4	
10	Experiment for Comparative Analysis of Different Battery Cell Types	4	
11	To study the output voltage for series and parallel combination of battery.	4	
12	To Construct a biowaste battery.	4	
13	To study the construction of Primary battery.	4	
14	To study the construction of Secondary battery.	4	
15	To study the life cycle of battery.	4	
16	Virtual Demonstration of the nuclear battery.	4	
References	<ul> <li>Linden, D., &amp; Reddy, T. B. (Eds.). (2002). Handbook of Batteries (3rd ed.). McGraw-Hill Education. ISBN: 978-0071359788</li> <li>Van Schalkwijk, W. A., &amp; Scrosati, B. (Eds.). (2002). Advanced Batteries: Materials Science Aspects. Springer. ISBN: 978-1402003237</li> <li>Tarascon, J. M., &amp; Armand, M. (Eds.). (2001). Issues and Challenges Facing Rechargeable Lithium Batteries. Springer. ISBN: 978-0306465385</li> <li>Garche, J., et al. (Eds.). (2012). Electric Vehicle Battery Systems. Elsevier. ISBN: 978-0124159869</li> <li>Scrosati, B., et al. (Eds.). (2011). Lithium Batteries: Advanced Technologies and Applications. Wiley-VCH. ISBN: 978-3527320563</li> <li>Schlueter, M., et al. (Eds.). (2019). Battery Technology Handbook. CRC Press. ISBN: 978-1138561606</li> </ul>		

## S.Y. B.Sc. Electronics (Major) Semester-IV ELE-FP-241: Field Projects

Total Hours: 60 Credits: 2

### **Objectives**

- To provide students with practical exposure in rural and urbansocioeconomic context.
- To develop students abilities to apply subject knowledge to address real world problems
- To foster critical thinking and innovative approaches to solve socioeconomic issues.

#### **Outcomes**

After completing this course, students will be able to

- Participate actively in filed projects that benefit local communities and promote sustainable development practices.
- Analyse the socio economic data using appropriate methods showcasing improved problem-solving skills, technical proficiency.
- Demonstrate the ability to apply theoretical knowledge to real-world situations effectively and exhibit communication skills.

#### **Course structure**

The course is divided in to four probable phases

#### I] Orientation and preparation

- Introduce to the course, objectives and expectation
- Overview of socioeconomic development issues in rural and urban context
- Training on working methodology and data collection techniques
- Review existing literature related to topic to understand the background and context.

### II] Workplanand Field visit

- Visit the potential sites to get a sense of the environment and logistical requirements.
- Create a detailed project plan outlining the steps, timeline, resources needed, and roles of team members.
- Obtain necessary approvals (Ethical/ local authorities/organizations/communities)
- Gather materials and resources (recording devices, cameras, notebooks and supplies)
- Conduct Preliminary Survey, choose appropriate methods for data collection and analysis (e.g., surveys, interviews, observations).

### III] Data collection and analysis

- Pilot test to identify issues with data collection.
- Collect data systematically, ensuring consistency and accuracy.
- Keep detailed records of all data (field notes, recordings, photographs etc)
- Organize and analyse the data (manual/ software)

### **IV] Interpretation and Reporting**

- Interpret your findings in the context to objectives.
- Write and submit a comprehensive report detailing your methodology, findings, analysis, and conclusions. (Include visuals charts, graphs, and photographs).
- Prepare a presentation to share findings with peers/ instructors/ community.

#### Assessment

- Field work participation, field note book, team work etc. (10 Marks)
- Data Collection and Analysis (15 Marks)
- Field project report (15 Marks)
- Presentation of Findings(10 Marks)

### Examples of activities to be conducted under field projects

- **Biodiversity Survey**: Conduct a biodiversity survey in a local park or nature reserve, documenting plant and animal species.
- Water Quality Testing: Test water samples from different sources (e.g., rivers, lakes, groundwater) for pollutants and compare results.
- Soil Analysis: Collect soil samples from various locations and analyse their composition and quality.
- Wildlife Tracking: Use camera traps or tracking devices to monitor and study the behaviour of local wildlife.
- Urban Heat Island Effect: Measure and map temperature differences in various parts of a city.
- Land Use Mapping: Create maps showing different land uses in a region and analyze changes over time.
- Cultural Heritage Documentation: Document and analyze local cultural heritage sites or practices.
- **Community Interviews**: Conduct interviews with community members to understand social dynamics and traditions.
- Ethnographic Study: Participate in and observe community events to gather ethnographic data.
- Crop Yield Analysis: Study the factors affecting crop yield in different fields or under different farming practices.
- **Pest Management**: Investigate the effectiveness of various pest management techniques in local farms.
- Sustainable Farming Practices: Evaluate the impact of sustainable farming practices on soil health and crop productivity.
- Community Needs Assessment: Conduct surveys and interviews to identify the needs and concerns of a community.
- **Social Network Analysis**: Study the social networks within a community to understand relationships and influence.
- **Public Health Study**: Investigate public health issues in a community, such as access to healthcare or prevalence of diseases.
- **Infrastructure Survey**: Assess the condition and effectiveness of local infrastructure, such as roads, bridges, and buildings.
- Renewable Energy Potential: Evaluate the potential for renewable energy sources (e.g., solar, wind) in a specific area.
- Water Management: Study and improve local water management systems, including irrigation and drainage.
- Literacy Program Evaluation: Evaluate the effectiveness of local literacy programs and suggest improvements.
- Educational Resource Assessment: Assess the availability and quality of educational resources in local schools.
- Market Analysis: Conduct a market analysis for a local business or industry.
- Entrepreneurship Project: Develop a business plan for a local entrepreneurial venture
- Local History Documentation: Research and document the history of a local site, building, or community.
- Oral History Project: Conduct interviews with local residents to collect oral histories and preserve community memories.
- Archival Research: Explore local archives to uncover historical documents and artifacts related to a specific topic or period.
- **Community Mural**: Design and create a mural in collaboration with community members that reflects local culture and history.
- **Public Art Installation**: Develop and install a public art project that engages the local community.
- **Art Exhibit Curation**: Curate an exhibit featuring works by local artists, highlighting themes relevant to the community.
- Music Documentation: Record and document traditional or contemporary music from the local area.
- Community Concerts: Organize and perform in community concerts that showcase local musical talent.
- **Community Theatre Production**: Develop and produce a play that involves community members as actors and crew.

- **Site-Specific Theatre**: Create a theatrical performance that takes place in a non-traditional venue, such as a historic site or public space.
- Cultural Mapping: Map cultural resources and heritage sites within the community and analyze their significance.
- **Festival Documentation**: Document and analyze local festivals or cultural events, exploring their history and impact.
- Ethnographic Study: Conduct an ethnographic study of a particular cultural practice or community group.
- **Public Philosophy Discussions**: Organize and facilitate public discussions on philosophical topics relevant to the community.
- Community Documentary: Create a documentary film about a local issue, event, or group.
- **Digital Storytelling**: Develop digital storytelling projects that capture and share local stories.
- Language Survey: Conduct a survey of languages spoken in the community and analyze patterns of language use and change.
- **Dialect Study**: Study and document local dialects or accents, exploring their features and origins.
- Language Preservation: Work with community members to document and preserve endangered languages
  or dialects.
- **Gentrification Impact Study**: Examine the effects of gentrification on local communities, including displacement and economic changes.
- Crime and Safety Analysis: Study crime patterns and perceptions of safety within a community.
- **Ritual and Festival Study**: Participate in and document local rituals or festivals to understand their social and cultural significance.
- **Migration Patterns Study**: Analyze migration patterns and their effects on both the sending and receiving communities.
- Food and Culture Study: Investigate the role of food in cultural practices and social interactions within a community.
- Local Governance Analysis: Study the structure and functioning of local government and its impact on the community.
- **Political Participation Study**: Analyze patterns of political participation and engagement within a community.
- Public Policy Impact Assessment: Evaluate the impact of specific public policies on local communities.
- **Election Study**: Analyze voting behavior and patterns in local elections.
- Mental Health Survey: Conduct surveys to assess the mental health needs and resources in a community.
- Social Behavior Observation: Observe and analyze social behaviors in public spaces, such as parks or
  markets
- Stress and Coping Study: Investigate sources of stress and coping mechanisms within a community.
- Community Support Systems: Study the role and effectiveness of community support systems and networks.
- Youth Development Programs: Evaluate the impact of youth development programs on community wellbeing.
- Educational Equity Study: Assess disparities in educational resources and outcomes in local schools.
- Parent and Teacher Interviews: Conduct interviews to understand perceptions of educational quality and challenges.
- **After-School Program Evaluation**: Evaluate the effectiveness of after-school programs in supporting student development.
- Educational Attainment Study: Analyze factors influencing educational attainment in a community.
- **Local Economy Analysis**: Study the structure and dynamics of the local economy, including key industries and employment patterns.
- Small Business Survey: Conduct surveys of local small businesses to understand their challenges and successes
- **Economic Impact of Events**: Analyze the economic impact of local events or festivals on the community.
- Income Inequality Study: Investigate patterns and causes of income inequality within a community.
- Housing Affordability Analysis: Study housing affordability issues and their impact on residents.

- Gender Roles and Expectations: Study gender roles and expectations within a community and their impact on individuals.
- Women's Health Study: Investigate issues related to women's health and access to healthcare.
- **Gender-Based Violence Survey**: Conduct surveys to understand the prevalence and impact of gender-based violence.
- Workplace Equality Study: Analyze gender equality in local workplaces, including pay equity and job opportunities.
- Urban Development Projects: Study the impact of urban development projects on local communities.
- **Public Space Usage**: Analyze how public spaces are used and perceived by different community members.
- Transportation Study: Investigate transportation needs and challenges within a community.
- Green Space Analysis: Study the availability and usage of green spaces in urban areas and their impact on residents.